

SSIRs

Generic name (Brand name)	citalopram (Celexa)	escitalopram (Lexapro)	fluoxetine (Prozac)	paroxetine (Paxil)	sertraline (Zoloft)
Indications	Depression	Depression Major (adults) Depression Anxiety	Depression Panic disorder Anxiety Obsessive- Compulsive Eating disorder	Depression Panic disorder Anxiety Obsessive- Compulsive PTSD PMDD	Depression Panic disorder Anxiety Obsessive- Compulsive PTSD PMDD
Action	Increase level of serotonin and block the reabsorption (reuptake) of serotonin into neurons				
Dose	“Adults” 10mg, 20mg, 40mg Once a day	“for Adolescents” 10mg, 10-20mg, 20mg, Once a day Dose increase to 20 must have 3 wks.	“for Panic disorder” Initiate treatment with 10 mg/day. After 1 week, increase to 20 mg/day	“for Panic disorder” Initiate treatment with 10 mg/day. 10-40 mg/day with 10mg increments.	“for Panic disorder” Initiate treatment with 50 mg/day. 50- 200 mg/day with 50mg increments per month.
Side Effects	drowsiness, ejaculatory disorder, nausea, insomnia, and diaphoresis suicidal tendencies, agitation, diarrhea, impotence, sinusitis, anxiety, confusion, exacerbation of depression, lack of concentration, tremor, vomiting, anorexia, and xerostomia	diarrhea, drowsiness, ejaculatory disorder, headache, insomnia, nausea, and delayed ejaculation, anorgasmia, constipation, dizziness, dyspepsia, fatigue, decreased libido, diaphoresis, and xerostomia	Hives, itching, or skin rash inability to sit still restlessness Chills or fever joint or muscle pain Anxiety, cold sweats Confusion, convulsions (seizures) cool pale skin diarrhea difficulty with concentration drowsiness dryness of the mouth excessive hunger fast or irregular heartbeat headache increased sweating increased thirst lack of energy mood or behavior changes overactive reflexes purple or red spots on the skin racing heartbeat shakiness or unsteady walk shivering or shaking talking, feeling, and acting with excitement and activity you cannot control trouble with breathing unusual or incomplete body or facial movements unusual tiredness or weakness	asthenia, constipation, diarrhea, dizziness, drowsiness, ejaculatory disorder, erectile dysfunction, insomnia, male genital disease, nausea, headache, decreased libido, delayed ejaculation, diaphoresis, and xerostomia infection, blurred vision, female genital tract disease, impotence, lack of concentration, orgasm disturbance, tremor, vasodilation, visual disturbance, anxiety, paresthesia, abnormal dreams, decreased appetite, and yawning	Aggressive reaction breast tenderness or enlargement confusion convulsions diarrhea drowsiness dryness of the mouth fast talking and excited feelings or actions that are out of control fever inability to sit still increase in body movements increased sweating increased thirst lack of energy loss of bladder control mood or behavior changes muscle spasm or jerking of all extremities nosebleeds overactive reflexes racing heartbeat red or purple spots on the skin restlessness shivering skin rash, hives, or itching sudden loss of consciousness unusual or sudden body or facial movements or postures

Remarks	Onset of action 1-4 wks. Some people take 8-12 wks. Serum: 1 to 6 hours, average within 4 hours	Serotonin Syndrome reported. Onset of action 1-4 wks.	Onset of action 1-4 wks. This medication may impair your thinking or reactions. Be careful if you do anything that requires you to be alert. Often used with another med (olanzapine)	Onset of action 1-4 wks.	
Contraindications	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ bipolar disorder (manic depression); or ■ a history of drug abuse or suicidal thoughts. <p>Some young people have thoughts about suicide when first taking an antidepressant. Your doctor should check your progress at regular visits. Your family or other caregivers should also be alert to changes in your mood or symptoms.</p>				

内容は全て www.drugs.com より。一部要約してあります。